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APEC 2015 Tasking Statement (for 2016)

Purpose: Consideration
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Lima, Peru
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APEC 2015 TASKING STATEMENT (for 2016)

Work Program	Actions Required	Responsibility	Timeline
APEC OVERARCHING INITIATIVES			
Support for the Multilateral Trading System			
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Uphold the commitment to strengthen the rules-based, transparent, non-discriminatory, open, and inclusive multilateral trading system as embodied in the WTO, and to support the effectiveness of the WTO and the further promotion of its objectives for the benefit of all • Continue to work together and ensure that bilateral, regional, and plurilateral trade agreements are consistent with WTO agreements and contribute to strengthening the multilateral trading system • Engage actively and constructively in the implementation of the work following the Nairobi Ministerial Meeting, including on the Doha Development Agenda • Work towards the full implementation of the Trade Facilitation Agreement (TFA), and call upon the remaining APEC economies to ratify the TFA as soon as possible • Continue to work together on the full implementation of the Bali Ministerial Meeting Decisions, including engaging constructively to negotiate and make all concerted efforts to agree and adopt a permanent solution on the issue of public stockholding for food security purposes • Urge all WTO Members to accept the Protocol Amending the TRIPS Agreement • Commit to fight against all forms of protectionism, through our commitment to a standstill until the end of 2018, and to roll back protectionist and trade-distorting measures; commit to exercising maximum restraint in implementing measures that may be consistent with WTO provisions but have a significant protectionist effect, and to promptly rectify such measures, where implemented • Work towards advancing a swift conclusion of negotiations on staging timeframes of the WTO Information Technology Agreement (ITA), and agree to work together to achieve broader participation in the ITA • Urge the WTO to continue its work in promoting inclusive and sustainable growth, including through initiatives for the increased participation of MSMEs in regional and global markets 	<p>Economies Ministers SOM CTI Geneva Caucus</p>	<p>December 2015 onwards</p>
Bogor Goals			

Work Program	Actions Required	Responsibility	Timeline
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Uphold the commitment towards achieving the Bogor Goals by 2020, and note additional initiatives to address vulnerable populations, bridge the development gaps, and alleviate poverty Advance the APEC’s Individual Action Plan (IAP) process through the revised IAP template as a means to track our progress in achieving the Bogor Goals Conduct the Second-Term Review in 2016 of economies’ progress towards the Bogor Goals 	Economies SOM SOM CTI Economies SOM CTI PSU	2016 onwards 2016 2016
APEC Strategy for Strengthening Quality Growth			
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Reaffirm aspirations towards a balanced, inclusive, sustainable, innovative, and secure growth in the APEC region, through the implementation of the APEC Strategy for Strengthening Quality Growth from 2016 until 2020 to bring greater focus to the importance of pursuing quality growth as envisaged in the 2010 APEC Growth Strategy Commit to encourage the private sector’s participation in developing whole-of-economy, whole-of-society approaches towards ensuring dynamic and quality growth Commit to work to support individual economies in their implementation of the APEC Strategy for Strengthening Quality Growth – consistent with the KAAs as presented in the Annex which we adopt as a living document – by sharing experience and capacity building Report in 2020 on the impact of the extensive APEC work program on improving growth, and to report to Leaders, for their review, on APEC’s progress in promoting the APEC Strategy for Strengthening Quality Growth. 	Economies SOM Economies SOM ABAC Economies SOM SOM PSU	2016-2020 2016 onwards 2016 onwards 2020
Sustainable Development			
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Reaffirm commitment to implementing the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development (“2030 Agenda”), which sets a comprehensive, universal, and ambitious framework for global development efforts for the next 15 years, and to ensuring that no one is left behind in efforts to eradicate poverty and build an inclusive and sustainable future for all Reaffirm commitment to implementing the Addis Ababa Action Agenda, which provides a comprehensive roadmap to help economies implement policies to attract and mobilize diverse sources of financing critical for the realization of the Sustainable Development Goals 	Economies	2016 onwards

Work Program	Actions Required	Responsibility	Timeline
Anti-Corruption			
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Reaffirm commitment to fighting corruption and bribery, and promoting international cooperation in the areas of repatriation or extradition of corrupt officials, asset recovery, criminalization, and prevention of corruption among APEC member economies • Take forward the work of the APEC Network of Anti-Corruption Authorities and Law Enforcement Agencies (ACT-NET) to advance pragmatic cooperation in fighting corruption, bribery, money laundering, and illicit trade • Encourage stronger cross-border cooperation and more innovative pathfinding approaches among economies including through public-private partnerships, in order to better combat the harmful effects of the illegal economy and to promote cultures of integrity across borders, markets, and supply chains • Implement the Cebu Manifesto for the Protection of Anti-Corruption Officials and acknowledge the important role of anti-corruption officials in the detection, investigation, prosecution, and prevention of corrupt activities; encourage economies to take all appropriate measures to protect anti-corruption officials at the domestic and international fronts • Continue to implement the Beijing Declaration on Fighting Corruption, the APEC Principles on the Prevention of Bribery and Enforcement of Anti-Bribery Laws, and APEC General Elements of Effective Voluntary Corporate Compliance Programs 	<p>Economies SOM ACTWG APEC Fora</p> <p>ACTWG ACT-NET</p> <p>Economies</p> <p>SOM APEC Fora</p>	2016
APEC Services Cooperation Framework			
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mainstream the APEC Services Cooperation Framework (ASCF) into the strategic and long-term planning of APEC's work program through all the relevant Committees and Working Groups, in particular the Group on Services (GOS), and develop a mechanism for implementation of the ASCF beginning 2016 • Develop a strategic and long-term APEC Services Competitiveness Roadmap in 2016, with the adoption of a concerted set of actions and mutually agreed targets to be achieved by 2025. Consistent with the ASCF, the process of drafting the Roadmap will begin with discussion of the elements of the Roadmap followed by deliberations on actions and mutually agreed targets 	<p>Economies SOM</p> <p>Economies SOM</p>	<p>2016 onwards</p> <p>2016</p>

Work Program	Actions Required	Responsibility	Timeline
SUPPORT FOR THE APEC 2015 PRIORITIES			
Priority 1: Enhancing the Regional Economic Integration Agenda			
Free Trade Area of the Asia-Pacific (FTAAP)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Continue to implement actions identified in the Beijing Roadmap for APEC's Contribution to the Realization of the FTAAP and its Progress Report, while pursuing the conclusion of initiatives contained in the Pathways to FTAAP • Work towards the finalization of the Collective Strategic Study on Issues Related to the Realization of the FTAAP by the end of 2016, including the preparation of first draft of chapters to be submitted by 15 January 2016; and submit a comprehensive study and accompanying recommendations by the end of 2016 • Advance work under the APEC Information Sharing Mechanism on RTAs/FTAs, including through trade policy dialogues and a report from PSU on the RTAs/FTAs implemented by APEC members in 2015 • Continue to implement capacity building activities under the 2nd phase of the Capacity Building Needs Initiative (CBNI) 	Economies SOM CTI	2016 15 January 2016 end 2016 2016
Environmental Goods and Services	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Strongly urge economies that have yet to fully implement the commitment to reduce applied tariffs on the APEC List of 54 Environmental Goods to five percent or less, to intensify their efforts to meet the deadline • Consolidate all economies' final implementation plans by the end of the year and to publish these plans on the APEC website • Implement actions under the Environmental Services Action Plan (ESAP) to promote liberalization, facilitation, and cooperation in environmental services; undertake the progress of implementation by 2018 and a final review for 2020. 	Economies CTI	2015 onwards 2015 2016 onwards;2018;2020
Structural Reform	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Advance the Renewed APEC Agenda for Structural Reform (RAASR) as the continuation of APEC's structural reform work program until 2020, which strives to stimulate balanced and sustainable growth and reduce inequality • Support efforts to explore new growth areas, including reforms aimed at further strengthening the services sector by fostering creativity and innovation through an enhanced regulatory environment • Commit to accelerate efforts to address institution building in economies through structural reform and capacity building focused on economic governance, encouraging unilateral reforms aimed at further improving the services sector, regulatory infrastructure, and competition policy 	Economies SOM EC Economies SOM	2016-2020 2016

Work Program	Actions Required	Responsibility	Timeline
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Strengthen APEC’s structural reform agenda by using the PSU report Assessing the APEC New Strategy for Structural Reform (ANSSR) and Advancing the APEC Structural Reform Agenda Beyond 2015 and its recommendations • Continue work on the Ease of Doing Business (EoDB) initiative and conduct the final assessment in 2016 • Develop the APEC EoDB Implementation Plan to guide capacity building in meeting the new aspirational target of a 10 percent improvement by 2018 • Prepare and submit the 2016 APEC Economic Policy Report on Structural Reform and Services • Organize the 2016 Conference on Good Regulatory Practice on the topic of “building high level support for reform” 	EC	
Finance	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Implement the Cebu Action Plan (CAP) which works on four pillars: (i) promoting financial integration; (ii) advancing fiscal reforms and transparency; (iii) enhancing financial resiliency; and (iv) accelerating infrastructure development and financing • Encourage economies to work together to implement domestically, regionally, and globally applicable CAP initiatives and deliverables to promote intra-regional trade and investments, connectivity, infrastructure development, and MSME and supply chain financing • Encourage the sharing of experiences in macroprudential policy frameworks to minimize systemic risks and promote financial stability in the APEC region 	FMP Economies APEC Fora SMEWG	2016 onwards
Investment Facilitation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Implement the Investment Facilitation Action Plan (IFAP) priority actions for 2015-2016 and encourage members to take on specific IFAP actions, on a voluntary basis, to support a more predictable and transparent investment climate and strengthen the role of investment as a driver of growth and jobs 	SOM CTI/IEG	2016
Infrastructure Investment	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Maximize the Public-Private Partnership (PPP) modality for infrastructure delivery, to tap long-term investments for infrastructure through capital market development, and to continue efforts in inclusive infrastructure, in urban development, and in regional connectivity • Utilize the Guidebook on PPP Frameworks in the APEC Region as a reference for APEC economies in developing PPP infrastructure frameworks 	SOM FMP ABAC	2016 and beyond

Work Program	Actions Required	Responsibility	Timeline
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Build on ongoing initiatives outlined in the 2014 and 2015 Finance Ministerial Statements including capacity building, continuing to build on the work and implement initiatives laid out by the PPP Experts Advisory Panel • Support partnerships with international organizations and long-term financing and funding support for PPP projects to promote more robust infrastructure investment and development in the APEC region 		
Continuing Work on Services	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Continue work to increase the transparency of services trade-related regulations, facilitate services trade and investment, and develop open services markets • Develop and foster the wide use of the APEC Virtual Knowledge Center on Services as a knowledge-sharing and collaborative platform which directly contributes to the pursuit of the objectives of the ASCF • Advance the updated Services Trade Access Requirements (STAR) Database and explore its expansion to additional services sectors • Consider the recommendations of the PSU study on APEC Work on Services and Baseline Indicator in the multi-year implementation of the Action Plan on Statistics on Trade in Services and other areas of APEC's work on services • Organize Public-Private Dialogues (PPDs) on Services and encourage further engagement between the public and private sectors to address impediments to and to facilitate services trade growth • Prepare an APEC Compendium of good practice in services, based on the eight symposia organized to date 	SOM CTI EC SCE Fora GOS	2016 and beyond
Next Generation Trade and Investment Issues	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Continue work on manufacturing-related services as a next generation trade and investment issue, including by implementing the Manufacturing Related Services Action Plan (MSAP) and by using as reference the case studies undertaken by the PSU in 2015 • Urge economies to take concrete actions under the Key Action Agenda of the MSAP • Advance the Work Plan for Advancing Facilitating Digital Trade for Inclusive Growth as a Potential NGeTI and instruct officials to implement the Work Plan's activities including the conduct of Trade Policy Dialogues and independent research by the PSU 	CTI	2016

Work Program	Actions Required	Responsibility	Timeline
Transparency and Trade Facilitation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Develop and foster the wide use of the APEC Trade Repository (APECTR) as a one-stop portal for information on trade-related regulations; and ensure its relevance and comprehensiveness in line with APEC's commitment to greater transparency and predictability in trade 	CTI	2016
Global Value Chain Cooperation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Advance the implementation of the APEC Strategic Blueprint for Promoting Global Value Chain (GVC) Development and Cooperation through the initiatives and work plans under the different work streams, using the 2015 Progress Report as reference Work towards a more focused GVC evolution inclusive of MSMEs to facilitate sustainable, inclusive, and balanced growth in the Asia-Pacific region including through enhancing the resilience of GVCs to various risks such as natural and man-made disasters Advance work on improving the investment climate for GVC development through the study and the related public-private dialogues to be conducted in sub-regions in 2016, among other ways to facilitate cross-border investment flows in GVCs Implement the Terms of Reference on the Operational Mechanism and Work Plan of the Technical Group on Measurement of APEC Trade in Value Added (TiVA) under Global Value Chains Advance the preparatory work undertaken on the construction of the APEC TiVA Database towards its completion by 2018; and encourage more inputs from members and other stakeholders to the construction of the database Continue to identify alternatives to localization policies and develop best practices as a means to foster job creation and increase competitiveness Pursue collaborative efforts to enhance cross-border value chain resilience, including through the use of the APEC Guidebook on Resilience of GVCs to Natural Disasters and the capacity building seminar in 2016 for promoting efforts to enhance resilience of GVCs to natural disasters, with close collaboration with TPTWG and EPWG, contributing in particular to improving the investment environment and enhancing MSMEs' participation in GVCs, as well as to disaster risk reduction Conduct the Study on the Enhancement of Integration of Regional Value Chains in Asia and Latin America and the Caribbean (LAC), and organize a related PPD 	CTI and Sub-Fora SMEWG SCCP And other Relevant SCE Sub-Fora	2016

Work Program	Actions Required	Responsibility	Timeline
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Advance the work of the Asia-Pacific Model E-Port Network (APMEN) and the APMEN Operational Center, by implementing the Strategic Framework and the Working Mechanism of APMEN and encouraging more economies to join the APMEN • Explore the development of the e-port and single window systems, taking into consideration ICT technology accessibility, economies' levels of development, and the ongoing work in APEC • Continue work in the area of cross border e-commerce aiming at facilitating its development, following the results of the first APEC workshop on customs control over cross border e-commerce 		
Rural Development	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Encourage further progress and practical initiatives to carry out the 2013 mandate to explore trade in products which contribute to sustainable and inclusive growth through rural development and poverty alleviation 	Economies SOM CTI	2016
Inclusive Business	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Build on the results of the PPD on Investment: Fostering MSME Growth through Inclusive Business and the High-Level Dialogue on Inclusive Business, and pursue efforts to understand inclusive business in major sectors, especially agribusiness, manufacturing, housing, tourism, forestry and fisheries, and its role in sustainable and inclusive growth through sharing of experiences and by collaborating with relevant international organizations 	SOM CTI IEG SMEWG	2016
Strengthening Comprehensive Connectivity	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Continue to implement the APEC Connectivity Blueprint for 2015-2025 by undertaking specific actions under the pillars of physical, institutional, and people-to-people connectivity • Oversee the yearly implementation of the Blueprint through the Dedicated Arrangement to Monitor, Review, and Evaluate the Implementation of the Blueprint • Continue efforts to advance infrastructure development through the APEC Multi-Year Plan on Infrastructure Development and Investment (MYPIDI) and other initiatives that promote policy coordination, facilitates connectivity, unimpeded trade, financial integration, and people-to-people bonds in the Asia-Pacific region • Peer Review and Capacity Building on APEC Infrastructure Development and Investment, in line with the "Reference Guide for Peer Review and Capacity Building on APEC Infrastructure Development and Investment" and in collaboration with the FMP • Develop the Study on Infrastructure Investment in the APEC Region by 2016. 	Economies SOM FMP	2016

Work Program	Actions Required	Responsibility	Timeline
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Implement the Tourism Working Group’s (TWG) Strategic Plan 2015-2019 to promote competitiveness and regional economic integration through policy alignment and structural reform • Encourage relevant Working Groups to work closely with the TWG to promote green, sustainable, and inclusive tourism development, increase connectivity, improve travel facilitation, invest in infrastructure to support demand, ensure sustainable use of cultural and environmental assets, and develop a mobile and skilled workforce to propel the growth of travel and tourism in the APEC region • Complete the PSU study on “Increasing Tourist Arrivals in the APEC Region: The Links between Tourism and Inclusive Growth” 	<p>TWG</p> <p>SOM, APEC Fora</p> <p>PSU</p>	<p>2015-2019</p> <p>2016</p> <p>2016</p>
Travel Facilitation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Consider and implement the necessary recommendations contained in the mid-term assessment of the Travel Facilitation Initiative (TFI) in order to make the TFI as effective and efficient as possible • Improve and develop the APEC Business Travel Card (ABTC)) including by implementing the extension of the validity of the ABTC from three to a maximum of five years beginning 1 September 2015 • Support efforts of transitional members of the ABTC scheme to become full members 	<p>Economies SOM CTI SCE BMG TPWTG CTWG TWG</p>	<p>2016</p>
Internet and Digital Economy	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Take on a constructive role in promoting the internet and digital economy and strengthening efforts to harness its full potential as an enabler of inclusive economic growth, and encourage secure cross-border flows of information, taking into account the need to bridge the digital divide • Continue implementation of the APEC Initiative of Cooperation to Promote Internet Economy, and advance the work of the Ad Hoc Steering Group on the Internet Economy including its stock-take of APEC initiatives on cross-cutting internet and digital economy issues • Advance the work of the APEC Cross-Border Privacy Rule (CBPR) Systems to facilitate trade, and encourage the increased participation of APEC economies in the CBPR System in order to promote cross-border privacy and to protect consumer interests • Implement the Work Plan for Facilitating Digital Trade for Inclusive Growth as a Potential Next Generation Trade and Investment Issue. • Implement the SMEWG’s Digital Economy Action Plan and Work Agenda MSMEs as concrete and practical steps that APEC could undertake to accelerate MSME access to international markets 	<p>SOM Ad Hoc Steering Group on the Internet Economy (AHSGIE) CTI ESCG TELWG SMEWG</p>	<p>2016</p>

Work Program	Actions Required	Responsibility	Timeline
Telecommunications and Information	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Encourage increased collaboration by the Telecommunication and Information Working Group (TELWG) with other APEC fora, including coordination with the Emergency Preparedness Working Group (EPWG) on disaster preparedness, response, and recovery through the development of ICTs and appropriate systems; with the Ad Hoc Steering Group on the Internet Economy and the Electronic-Commerce Steering Group (ECSG) on the benefits of the Internet and Digital Economy; with the Small and Medium Enterprises Working Group (SMEWG) on the promotion of safe, efficient, low-cost, and inclusive internet financial services for MSMEs; and with the Policy Partnership on Women and the Economy (PPWE) on facilitating women’s livelihood development and resilience with ICTs Implement the TELWG Strategic Action Plan 2016-2020 to promote online connectivity, and the development of the ECSG strategic plan, which together will help maximize the potential of the internet in unlocking next generation growth across Asia-Pacific 	TELWG EPWG ECSG SMEWG PPWE	2016 2016-2020
Regulatory Coherence and Cooperation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Encourage economies to continue sharing practical experiences and knowledge about undertaking regulatory cooperation in different ways by building on the results of the 8th Conference on Good Regulatory Practices, the 2013 Baseline Study of Good Regulatory Practices in APEC Member Economies, and the outcomes of the EC workshop on International Regulatory Cooperation: Cooperation in Action Develop initiatives to enhance regulatory coherence and cooperation and maximize the role of the internet and information technology to strengthen the implementation of public consultation and other good regulatory practices. Conduct an annual APEC Conference on Good Regulatory Practices with the Sub-Committee on Standards and Conformance (SCSC) and the Economic Committee (EC) alternating hosting duties Identify topics on Trade-related Standards and Technical Regulations for the 4th APEC Regulatory Cooperation Advancement Mechanism (ARCAM) meeting to be held in., Implement the Roadmap for Electric Vehicles to facilitate the adoption and implementation of international standards for electric vehicles. Implement the Principles for Government’s Role in Promoting Effective Advertising Standards and encourage continued discussions on the implementation of the APEC Action Agenda on Advertising Standards and Practices and other relevant issues that may be identified 	CTI EC SCSC EC SCSC CTI SCSC	2016

Work Program	Actions Required	Responsibility	Timeline
Intellectual Property	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Reaffirm the importance of promoting the protection and enforcement of an effective, comprehensive, and balanced intellectual property (IP) system to incentivize creativity and create an enabling environment for innovation • Utilize the report on Trade Secrets Protection and Enforcement in APEC Economies, and pursue further work on how trade secrets protections can help MSMEs go global • Encourage officials to continue the further work on the APEC Best Practices in Trade Secrets Protection and Enforcement and to complete it on the basis of consensus at the earliest possible time on the basis of consensus at the earliest possible time • Foster cooperation in intellectual property rights promotion, protection and enforcement, and enhance MSMEs' capacity for IP commercialization, IP marketing, and reduction of innovation risks in IP management • Continue to support quality research activities of academic and research institutions particularly in the areas of innovation and technological advancements and to promote their resulting IP assets towards adoption and utilization 	CTI IPEG SMEWG	2016 and onwards
Standards and Conformance	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Continue the work of the Wine Regulatory Forum, under the Sub-Committee on Standards and Conformance (SCSC), on the model wine export certificate as a means to streamline export certificate requirements • Explore other areas where similar trade facilitative initiatives may be applied 	SCSC	2016
Food Safety Cooperation and Life Sciences	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Advance the efforts of the Food Safety Cooperation Forum (FSCF) and its Partnership Training Institute Network (PTIN) to promote regulatory frameworks harmonized with science-based international standards, improve food safety, and ensure predictability and transparency in agri-food trade and the role it can play in building capacity and confidence, ultimately reducing non-tariff barriers (NTBs) • Enhance the APEC FSCF's work on regulatory convergence through continuation of work in the areas of export certificates and pesticide maximum residue limits as part of the APEC Regulatory Cooperation Plan • Continue the FSCF PTIN capacity building activities in food inspections systems, laboratories and proficiency testing, aquaculture, antimicrobial resistance control strategies, and updates on domestic food safety standards 	CTI SCSC PPFS/ABAC	2016

Work Program	Actions Required	Responsibility	Timeline
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Support the work of the centers of excellence for biomedical regulatory sciences in the region and explore further ways to strength our ability to reach regulatory convergence for medical product approval procedures among others by 2020 Continue the work of the Life Sciences Innovation Forum (LSIF) to build awareness of and capacity for implementation of common product data standards along the supply chain and to promote efficient GVCs in the health and life sciences sectors; Support the use of research and development on effective and safe use of Traditional and Complimentary Alternative Medicines (TCAM) 	LSIF	2020
Industry Dialogues	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Implement the Roadmap for Electric Vehicles to facilitate the adoption and implementation of international standards for electric vehicles, and continue work on this issue in 2016 Complete a report on the implementation of measures to reduce divergences in the implementation of the Globally Harmonized System for Classification and Labeling of Chemicals (GHS) Continue the work of the APEC regulatory community to strengthen capacity in the scientific assessment of metals and metal compounds, and the work of the Chemical Dialogue (CD) with EC on Good Regulatory Practices 	AD EWG CD CD EC	2016
Priority 2: Fostering Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises (MSMEs)' Participation in Regional and Global Markets			
Improving the Business Environment for MSMEs for an Inclusive Economy	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Pursue actions that are practical and important for MSMEs' participation in global trade, as contained in the Implementation Plan of the Boracay Action Agenda to Globalize MSMEs Identify areas of convergence and harness synergies across relevant APEC fora and work with ABAC on the complementarity of projects and efficient use of resources to maximize the benefits of relevant work streams in implementing MSME initiatives Integrate the Boracay Action Agenda, the Digital Economy Action Plan, and the Iloilo Initiative in the next SMEWG Strategic Plan, and put in place an appropriate monitoring system Collaborate between the SCSC and SMEWG on standards and conformance as key to enhancing the competitiveness of MSMEs and pursue the development of a work plan to address standards and conformance issues faced by MSMEs 	SOM CTI SMEWG SCCP SCSC ABAC PPWE CPLG MAG EC/SELI TELWG ECSG IPEG	2016-2020

Work Program	Actions Required	Responsibility	Timeline
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Uphold the commitment to a fair and accountable competition policy regime to facilitate inclusive growth and provide a predictable business environment, particularly for MSMEs, consistent with the principles of good regulatory practices approved by the APEC Ministers in 2014 • Eliminate barriers, reduce trade-related costs and facilitate trading of MSMEs globally • Promote MSME trade regulatory education, engage MSMEs and ABAC in the development of policy and regulatory environment • Continue to support women-owned MSMEs to strengthen their competitiveness and ability to participate in local and global value chains • Assist MSMEs' intellectual property (IP) awareness and protection, develop necessary measures for the effective use of IP assets by MSMEs 	CTI PPWE	
MSMEs in Global Supply and Value Chains	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Encourage and support the on SMEs' Participation in GVCs to implement the APEC Strategic Blueprint on GVC Development and Cooperation, including the workshop by Vietnam on SMEs in the GVCs in the textile/apparel sector to be held in the beginning of 2016; and workshop by Thailand on GVCs in the agribusiness sector to be held in the first half of 2016. Continue to monitor the progress reports on the five major industries: information technology and electronics, automotive, textiles, healthcare products, and agribusiness • Continue cross-fora and industry consultations and networking activities in developing practical initiatives that will integrate MSMEs in GVCs • Address challenges identified by the GVC MSME Automotive Sector survey on non-tariff measures that continue to challenge MSMEs' participation in the automotive sector GVC through better policies and targeted capacity building • Implement the project of Promoting e-Commerce to Globalize MSMEs which supports the implementation of the Boracay Action Agenda, with collaboration with ECSG and, including to identify difficulties which MSMEs in the APEC region encounter in the course of trading via the internet and collecting examples of good practices from actual policy cases to address key challenges. • Uphold the APEC Iloilo Initiative: Growing Global SMEs for Inclusive Development, a guiding framework for integrating SMEs into international trade and GVCs. Establish and utilizesupport the 	CTI SMEWG AD ECSG LSIF SCCP	2016

Work Program	Actions Required	Responsibility	Timeline
	<p>utilization of the APEC MSME Marketplace as a tool to promote cooperation and linkage across MSMEs and other stakeholders</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Pursue the development in 2016 of SME internationalization indices that would serve as a measurement of the degree of SMEs' integration into GVCs 		
ICT and E-Commerce for MSMEs	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Encourage proposals to promote e-commerce as a vehicle for MSMEs to participate in the global market, such as the proposal to Promote E-commerce to Globalize MSMEs, and the proposal on Enabling Inclusive Growth through the Internet Economy and encourage member economies' efforts to promote Online-to-Offline (O2O) new business models Undertake concrete and practical steps that APEC could undertake to accelerate MSMEs' access to international markets as contained in the Digital Economy Action Plan and Work Agenda for MSMEs Strengthen MSMEs' participation in local supply and global value chains through long-term, value-driven partnerships between large enterprises and MSMEs Promote policy, business and regulatory environments that foster the growth potential of MSMEs, in particular globally competitive and innovation-driven MSMEs; Enhance partnerships, linkages, and networking among innovation centers, research communities, and those involving large and small businesses 	<p>SMEWG TELWG ECSG</p> <p>SMEWG TELWG ECSG</p>	2016
Access to Finance for MSMEs	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Facilitate financial inclusion for start-ups; urge financial institutions to look beyond financial records and consider MSMEs' overall business plans and potential; collaborate with public and private institutions in widening access to finance and business resilience Encourage financial institutions to evaluate the business models and growth potential of individual MSMEs in order to improve access to finance, and of creating a seamless financial environment for MSMEs to enhance access to GVCs Support the role of public finance, such as credit guarantee systems designed for MSMEs' operational continuity and pursue efforts for closer collaboration with relevant public and private sector institutions Promote the commitment by the private sector and international finance organizations to collaborate with the public sector to promote legal and policy reforms that will help expand financing for MSMEs and support their participation in supply chains 	<p>SMEWG SFOM ABAC</p>	2016

Work Program	Actions Required	Responsibility	Timeline
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Encourage the collaborative efforts of the World Bank Group, SME Finance Forum, Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), ABAC, and interested APEC member economies, in establishing a Financial Infrastructure Development Network under the CAP 		
Resilient MSMEs	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Encourage greater efforts to promote MSMEs' resilience against unexpected events, disasters, and financial crises in order to improve global supply chain resilience and continue the publication of the Business Continuity Planning Guidebook in seven languages and the APEC SME Disaster Resilient Policy Framework Promote MSMEs' resilience against unexpected events, disasters, financial crises; build a secure and developed digital economy as part of Business Continuity Planning (BCPs) Support the APEC Business Ethics for SME Initiative in addressing unethical practices in sectors of export interest to MSMEs. Pursue the APEC Guide to Implement Multi-Stakeholder Ethical Collaborations in sectors of export interest to MSMEs and encourage member economies to advance the goals of the Nanjing Declaration to Promote Ethical Business Environments through 2020. Convene APEC Business Ethics Forums in 2016. 	SMEWG EPWG LSIF	2016-2020
Priority 3: Investing in Human Capital Development			
Human Resource Development and Skills Training	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Develop work programs to achieve the goals of the Port Moresby Joint Statement on the 2015 High-Level Policy Dialogue on Human Capacity Building to enhance strategic cooperation in human capital development geared towards developing 21st century skills that are aligned with global education and training best practices, and that increase people's employability, mobility, productivity, and ability to respond to emerging business demands Continue efforts to advance human resource development competitiveness in the region, to facilitate the mobility of skilled labor and professionals, and to ensure the quality of skills and competencies that meet the supply chain demands of the region, including through projects such as the APEC Labor Market Portal, APEC Occupational Standards Referencing Framework, APEC Skills Development Capacity Building Alliance, APEC Vocational Training Project in Cooperation with Enterprises, and efforts to ensure quality of training and skills recognition Implement the APEC Human Resource Development Working Group (HRDWG) 2015-2018 Action Plan and its initiatives directed towards vulnerable and disadvantaged groups in society, such as persons with disabilities, women and youth, as well as mobile workers Identify policy priorities concerning global workers and address gaps in enhancing their social protection 	HRDWG ABAC Economies HRDWG Economies HRDWG Economies HRDWG	2016 2016 2018 2016

Work Program	Actions Required	Responsibility	Timeline
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Encourage collaboration on developing joint personnel training on smart and green supply chain connectivity 	HRWDG, SCCP	2016
Education	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Implement recommendations of the Joint Statement of the 1st High-Level Policy Dialogue on Science and Technology in Higher Education aimed at advancing cross-border education, inter-university collaboration on science and technology, and the international mobility of academics, researchers, and students as drivers of technological advancements, innovation, and economic growth Strengthen efforts that put science, technology, and innovation as well as higher education at the forefront of economic policy-making and strategic planning Encourage economies to update and advance the APEC Work Plan on Promoting Cross-Border Education Cooperation, including enhancing the link between human capacity building and employment needs through effective mechanisms for cross-border education and collaboration between universities and businesses across APEC Continue efforts by APEC economies to contribute to the target of 1 million intra-APEC university-level students per year, including support for the enhancement of mobility of students, researchers, and education providers, and the network of existing bilateral agreements, including economies' contributions to the APEC Scholarship Initiative Employ utilization of platforms such as the APEC Higher Education Research Center (AHERC) to enhance joint study, information sharing, student and researcher mobility among APEC universities and institutions 	<p>HRDWG Economies</p> <p>HRDWG, PPSTI Economies</p> <p>HRWDG Economies</p> <p>HRWDG Economies</p>	<p>2016</p> <p>2016</p> <p>2020</p>
Science and Technology	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Strengthen regional science, technology and innovation collaboration through the Policy Partnership on Science, Technology and Innovation (PPSTI) and Chief Science Advisors and their Equivalents (CSAE) Implement the Policy Partnership of Science, Technology and Innovation (PPSTI) Policy Statement on the development of common approaches to STI policies that encourage joint R&D and STI activities, advise APEC policy-making, and support commercialization and popularization of research and market-based innovations through policy translation Promote collaboration with young scientists in the APEC region, including through the APEC Science Prize for Innovation, Research, and Education (ASPIRE) 	<p>PPSTI, CSAE Economies</p> <p>PPSTI, Economies</p> <p>PPSTI, APEC Fora, Economies</p> <p>PPSTI</p>	<p>2016</p> <p>2016 and beyond</p> <p>2016</p> <p>2016 and beyond</p>

Work Program	Actions Required	Responsibility	Timeline
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Encourage CSAE's continued inputs that support the activities of existing APEC policy partnerships and working groups. The CSAE is well positioned to provide effective science advice in an APEC context, acting as a collective resource within the region, in a manner similar to the roles played in their individual economies. 	Economies, CSAE, APEC Fora.	
Women and the Economy	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Implement the Strategic Plan of the PPWE 2015-2018 to advance women's full and equal economic participation across the APEC work streams, in particular through improved access to capital and assets; access to markets; skills, capacity building, and health; women's leadership, voice, and agency; and innovation and technology through the development of (1) guidelines on gender mainstreaming in APEC and (2) a PPWE Communications Plan Strengthen the foundation and operating structure of the PPWE by holding two meetings annually, if necessary Ensure mainstreaming of gender perspectives into APEC's work and encourage cross-fora synergies wherever possible, including through greater private sector engagement, collaboration, and sharing of best practices; continued monitoring and advancing work on the Women and the Economy Dashboard and on the Policy Toolkit on Healthy Women, Healthy Economies, among others Encourage economies to promote women's representation and leadership in all sectors and encourage fora to share best practices for expanding women's education, recruitment, and retention 	<p>PPWE, APEC Fora Economies</p> <p>PPWE</p> <p>PPWE, ABAC, APEC Fora Economies</p> <p>PPWE, APEC Fora</p>	<p>2015 - 2018</p> <p>2016</p> <p>2016</p>
Health	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Reaffirm commitment to strengthen health systems and ensure steps to implement the Healthy Asia-Pacific 2020 Roadmap and the joint statement of the 5th APEC High Level Meeting on Health and the Economy which charts a new course for bringing innovations and partnerships into programs for strengthening health systems in the areas of universal health coverage, health financing, prevention and control of non-communicable diseases, preparedness for effective management of infectious diseases and health pandemics by means of a whole-of-government and whole-of-society approach Work with LSIF and ABAC on an agenda for a cross-fora dialogue in 2016 with the SFOM and other relevant groups to examine the fiscal and economic impact of ill health; convene a cross-fora dialogue in 2016 to discuss innovative ways of ensuring that the workforce remains healthy and competitive Advance implementation of the APEC Roadmap to Promote Mental Wellness in a Healthy Asia-Pacific, including preparations to launch an APEC Digital Hub for Best and Innovative Practices in Mental Health Partnerships 	<p>HWG, LSIF Economies</p> <p>LSIF, ABAC SFOM, Economies</p> <p>HWG, Economies</p>	<p>2020</p> <p>2016</p> <p>2016</p>

Work Program	Actions Required	Responsibility	Timeline
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Advance implementation of the APEC Blood Supply Chain 2020 Roadmap • Work towards zero new HIV infections, zero discrimination and zero HIV-related deaths, especially through HIV prevention programs in the APEC region • Reduce barriers to trade and investment in the supply chain of healthcare products and work towards regulatory convergence for medical product approval procedures by 2020 • Promote understanding on the safe and effective use of traditional medicine and similar products • Continue APEC's partnership with the Global Health Security Agenda (GHSA) and implement the APEC-GHSA Framework on Infection Control Infrastructure and support packages in key IPC areas 	<p>HWG, Economies</p> <p>HWG, Economies</p> <p>HWG, LSIF Economies</p> <p>HWG, Economies</p> <p>HWG, Economies</p>	<p>2020</p> <p>2020</p> <p>2016</p> <p>2016</p>
Persons with Disabilities	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Empower persons with disabilities and endeavor to eliminate barriers to their economic participation, including through the work of the APEC Group of Friends (GOF) on Disability in promoting sharing of information, resources, and good practices that will advance the inclusion of persons with disabilities in the economy 	GOF on Disability SCE	2016
Priority 4: Building Sustainable and Resilient Communities			
Climate Change	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Strengthen early warning systems for climate resilient development and adaptation to climate change, including the provision of reliable climate information and development of application techniques by utilizing the most advanced scientific technologies • Engage all stakeholders, including the science community, in finding long-term solutions and integrated approaches to adapting to climate change 	<p>EPWG PPSTI</p> <p>EPWG PPSTI</p>	<p>2016</p> <p>2016</p>

Work Program	Actions Required	Responsibility	Timeline
Energy	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Work towards the APEC aspirational target of reducing aggregate energy intensity by 45 percent from 2005 levels by 2035 through collaboration on energy-efficient and low carbon development including through efforts to reduce the energy intensity of growing data centers in APEC • Prioritize clean and renewable energy technologies, taking into account APEC’s aspirational goal of doubling the share of renewables in the APEC energy mix, including in power generation, from 2010 levels by 2030 • Create favorable conditions for trade and investments to support a diversified, flexible, and integrated natural gas market in the APEC region • Instruct the Energy Resilience Task Force to work towards increasing the resiliency of our energy infrastructure to natural disasters and climate change • Strengthen regional capacity to assist APEC economies to rationalize and phase out inefficient fossil fuel subsidies that encourage wasteful consumption, while recognizing the importance of providing those in need with essential energy services; take forward work on a Voluntary Peer Review Mechanism and welcome the initiation of economy-owned peer reviews and use of the voluntary reporting mechanism 	<p>EWG Economies</p> <p>EWG Economies</p> <p>EWG Economies</p> <p>EWG Economies</p> <p>EWG Economies</p>	<p>2035</p> <p>2030</p> <p>2016 and beyond</p> <p>2016</p> <p>2016 and beyond</p>
Disaster Risk Reduction & Emergency Preparedness	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Craft an action plan in 2016 to operationalize the APEC Disaster Risk Reduction (DRR) Framework to facilitate collective work in building adaptive and disaster-resilient economies supporting inclusive and sustainable development in the four interoperable and mutually reinforcing pillars, namely: Prevention and Mitigation, Preparedness, Response, and Rehabilitation and Build Back Better • Consistent with the APEC DRR Framework, enhance cooperation on disaster risk reduction, including through strengthening early warning systems, search and rescue, post-disaster recovery, as well as promoting business continuity planning, initiating the trade recovery communications system, promoting appropriate donations after disasters, ensuring ease of mobility of emergency responders and their equipment, and fostering community-based disaster risk management to ensure that communities can economically recover and supply chains can be restored • Conduct regular high level policy dialogues or other higher options for APEC engagements focusing on DRR • Explore the provision of coordinated scientific advice surrounding and during emergencies, in coordination with other relevant APEC fora 	<p>SDMOF EPWG Economies</p> <p>EPWG, SCCP, SCSC, PPSTI, SMEWG, Economies</p> <p>EPWG Economies</p> <p>CSAE, APEC Fora.</p>	<p>2016</p> <p>2016</p> <p>2016 and beyond</p>

Work Program	Actions Required	Responsibility	Timeline
Food Security, Agricultural Technical Cooperation, and Agricultural Biotechnology	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Implement the APEC High-Level Policy Dialogue on Food Security and Blue Economy Plan of Action in the areas of resilient oceans and coastal resources, fish loss reduction, and agri-business development, including through ensuring that all citizens have access to food through the reduction in waste and loss along the food value chain, agribusiness promotion, market development, and open and fair trade that enables the integration of small scale farmers, fishers, and fish farmers into global food value chains and improves the livelihood of coastal communities 	OFWG, PPFS Economies	2016 and beyond
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Implement the APEC Food Security Roadmap Towards 2020, the APEC Action Plan for Reducing Food Loss and Waste, the APEC Food Security Business Plan (2014-2020), and the Action Plan to Enhance Connectivity of APEC Food Standards and Safety Assurance to enhance supply chain connectivity, achieve efficiencies, reduce post-harvest losses and waste, and improve the food system structure, including through highlighting the critical roles of investment and infrastructure development for food access 	PPFS Economies	2020
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Harness scientific innovations that address common challenges for smallholder farmers and enhance cooperation in maximizing the benefits of biotechnology for improved resiliency, inclusive growth, sustainable agriculture development, and food security 	HLPDAB, PPFS, ATCWG Economies	2016 and beyond
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Strengthen APEC agricultural science and technology innovation and cooperation with a view to facilitating trade related agricultural products and promoting sustainable agricultural development; encourage the use of agricultural science and technology research in a market-oriented manner to improve food safety and security in the region. 	ATCWG, HLPDAB Economies	2016 and beyond
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Identify and categorize a limited list of the most onerous NTBs, seeking to establish a useful taxonomy to categorize them, analyzing their economic importance, enhancing cooperation on food standards, and to finding practical collaborative solutions to address them 	PPFS	2016 and beyond
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Promote transparent, science-based regulations in order to advance science, and reap the benefits of agricultural innovation in the context of global trade 	HLPDAB Economies	2016 and beyond
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Strengthen commitment against protectionism, recognizing that bans and other restrictions on food exports may cause price volatility, especially for economies that rely on imports of staple products 	PPFS	
Ocean Cooperation and Blue Economy	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Implement the Oceans and Fisheries Working Group (OFWG) Food Security Action Plan and support alongside PPFS the HLPD-FSBE Plan of Action 	Ministers, OFWG, PPFS Economies	2016 and beyond

Work Program	Actions Required	Responsibility	Timeline
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Continue to implement the Xiamen Declaration, including the development of environmentally-friendly ocean-related economic activity as an approach to the sustainable management of marine resources; encourage further cross-for a collaboration to advance Blue Economy cooperation Pursue cross-sectoral work under the Steering Council in Mainstreaming Ocean-related Issues to synergize efforts in addressing cross-cutting issues of ocean cooperation amongst relevant APEC fora and encourage Chairs and Lead Shepherds of relevant APEC fora and economies to actively participate in the Steering Council meeting and improve coordination and communication. 	OFWG, PPFS CTI and SCE and fora MOI Steering Council, SCE, OFWG, PPFS, EWG, TWG, TPTWG, SCSC, EPWG, HRDWG, Economies	2016 2016
Forestry	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Work towards the aspirational goal to increase forest cover by 20 million hectares of all types of forests by 2020 through sustainable forest management and conservation, and measures to address illegal logging and associated trade as reinforced in the Eda Statement Promote trade in legal timber, legally harvested wood and wood products and combat illegal logging and associated trade Consider proposals related to information sharing and transparency, and to take concrete actions to combat illegal logging and promote trade in legal wood 	EGILAT Economies EGILAT Economies EGILAT Economies	2020 2016 2016
Wildlife Trafficking	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Combat wildlife trafficking in the APEC region and increasing efforts to reduce the supply of, transit in, and demand for illegally taken and/or traded wildlife, including through enhancing efforts to share information, intelligence, experience and best practices, capacity building and strengthen international cooperation by increasing cross-border law enforcement cooperation and other interaction among wildlife enforcement networks as appropriate 	SOM Economies	2016
Mining	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Implement the sustainable development in mining agenda to promote regional integration, foster investment, increase social responsibility, and promote innovation and environment advances in mining and metallurgy Promote the transformation and growth of mining, working towards advancing sustainable development in mining including the development, processing, utilization, investment and trade in minerals, metals and related products 	MTF Economies MTF Economies MTF Economies	2016 2016 2016

Work Program	Actions Required	Responsibility	Timeline
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Develop projects to improve the delivery of capacity building activities in APEC developing economies that improve the enabling environment for trade and investment in mining and the capacity of local businesses, their mining industry and/or regulators • Sustain engagement of the Mining Task Force with relevant private stakeholders recognizing their important role as partners 	MTF	2016
Urbanization	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Strengthen targeted urbanization-related initiatives/areas of focus, while coordinating this effort through the SOM FotC on Urbanization • Work closely with the APEC City Mayors Forum, ABAC, APEC Official Observers, and others working in urbanization issues 	SOM FotC on Urbanization SFOM, APEC fora Economies	2016
Counter-Terrorism	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Continue to implement fully the Consolidated Counter Terrorism and Secure Trade Strategy in order to safeguard the region's infrastructure, travel, supply chains, and financial systems from terrorism and other illicit activities; encourage economies to update their Counter-Terrorism Action Plans regularly • Conduct the review, assessment, and evaluation of the APEC Strategy on Counter Terrorism and Secure Trade and the CTWG Strategic Plan 2013-2017 • Continue to implement the Advance Passenger Information and Passenger Name Record (API/PNR) programs to secure and facilitate legitimate travel within the region • Craft the APEC CTWG Work Plan for 2016 • Prepare for the holding of the next Secure Trade in the APEC Region (STAR) Conference X which aims to secure and enhance the flow of goods and people through measures that protect cargo, ships, international aviation and people in transit. The conferences bring executives and government officials together to identify impediments to and solutions for promoting trade efficiency while ensuring security. • Plan activities and projects to counter the financing of terrorism, violent extremism, and movement of foreign terrorist fighters • Increase cooperation among APEC member economies to address the dramatic evolution in the nature of terrorist threats and the growth of violent extremism, and to promote the security and resilience of businesses and communities 	CTWG Economies CTWG Economies	2016 2016

Work Program	Actions Required	Responsibility	Timeline
Strengthening APEC as an Institution			
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Implement the 2015 APEC Capacity Building Policy through Economic and Technical Cooperation (ECOTECH) to expand associated human and institutional capacity building initiatives as outlined in the 1996 Manila Framework for Strengthening Economic Cooperation and Development, including through coordination with BMC on the financial aspect of its implementation as well as strengthening the cooperation between APEC fora and streamlining operating processes of SCE to maximize synergies and implementing more tailor-made capacity building programs <li>• Strengthen the prioritization and effective implementation of ECOTECH through APEC fora, in particular, developed economies, to provide more capacity building support and contributions including to the existing APEC Funds, in order to bridge development gaps among economies and help them meet their APEC commitments and economic growth objectives, taking into account the need to review the financing mechanism of APEC funded projects and the procedures for project approval through this process <li>• Take forward work on project management to improve capacity-building activities in APEC, including the work by the BMC to better evaluate the impact of APEC projects <li>• Involve and engage the private sector in APEC processes more actively to encourage substantial collaboration with ABAC and other stakeholders <li>• Foster APEC's cooperation at all levels and as appropriate with other economic integration institutions envisaged in the Ways to Strengthen APEC's Synergy and Complementarity with Regional and International Cooperation Fora and Processes, as well as enable APEC to play an increasingly important role in the global governance system 	<p>SOM, SCE BMC, Economies</p> <p>SOM, SCE BMC, Economies</p> <p>SOM, BMC APEC Secretariat</p> <p>SOM, ABAC Economies</p> <p>Economies SOM, APEC Fora APEC Secretariat</p>	<p>2016 and beyond</p> <p>2016 and beyond</p> <p>2016 and beyond</p> <p>2016 and beyond</p> <p>2016 and beyond</p>